

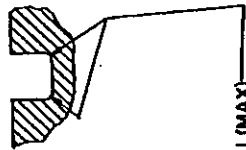
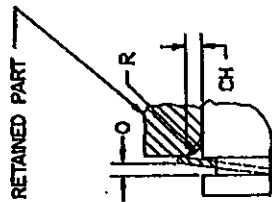
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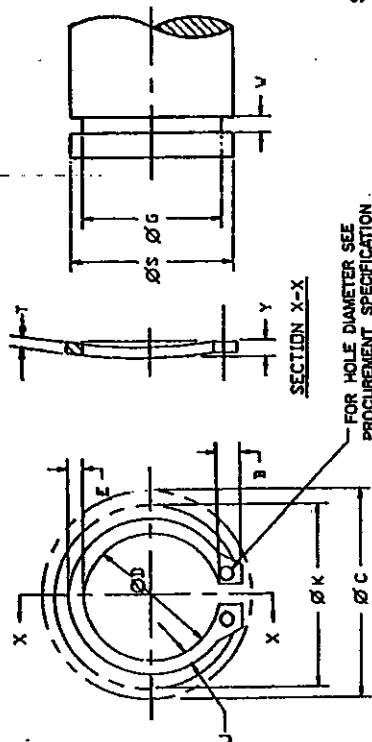
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**AMSC N/A**



GROOVE BOTTOM RADI (MAX)  
SHAFT DIAMETER .188 TO .236=SHARP CORNERS  
.250 TO .354=.003  
.375 TO 1.000=.005  
1.023 AND OVER=.010

**ENLARGED DETAILS**



— FOR HOLE DIAMETER SEE  
PROCUREMENT SPECIFICATION

**TABLE I. OPERATIONS**

| Ø6<br>SHAFT<br>(MET) | ØD<br>FREE | E<br>LARGE<br>SECTION<br>HEIGHT |      | J<br>SMALL<br>SECTION<br>HEIGHT |       | T<br>V<br>TELEVISIONS |      | Y<br>OVERALL<br>BOX<br>HEIGHT |       | ØG<br>BUSH-ROCKED<br>CROUSE (MET) |       | N<br>MIDR |      | ØK<br>V | ØC<br>V<br>CLARK | O<br>J<br>TIRE<br>UP | R<br>J<br>OF<br>REINFORCED<br>PAVE (MET) | CR<br>J<br>OF<br>MET |
|----------------------|------------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|------|---------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                      |            | BASIC                           | TOL  | BASIC                           | TOL   | BASIC                 | TOL  | BASIC                         | TOL   | BASIC                             | TOL   | BASIC     | TOL  |         |                  |                      |                                          |                      |
| 1.88                 | 1.68       | 0.80                            | 0.75 | 0.16                            | 0.15  | 0.15                  | 0.36 | 1.75                          | ±.015 | 0.30                              | 0.003 | 2.28      | 2.98 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.08                 |                                          |                      |
| 1.97                 | 1.78       | 0.85                            | 0.76 | ±.002                           | 0.16  | 0.15                  | 0.36 | 1.85                          | ±.015 | 0.30                              | 0.003 | 2.19      | 3.19 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.09                 |                                          |                      |
| 2.19                 | 1.94       | 0.96                            | 0.78 | 0.17                            | 0.15  | 0.15                  | 0.36 | 2.05                          | ±.015 | 0.30                              | 0.003 | 2.52      | 3.18 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.09                 |                                          |                      |
| 2.26                 | 2.01       | 0.96                            | 0.80 | 0.17                            | 0.15  | 0.15                  | 0.36 | 2.12                          | ±.015 | 0.30                              | 0.003 | 2.72      | 3.53 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.11                 |                                          |                      |
| 2.50                 | 2.25       | 0.98                            | 0.85 | 0.25                            | 0.25  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 2.30                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 2.90      | 4.50 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.11                 |                                          |                      |
| 2.76                 | 2.50       | 0.81                            | 0.85 | 0.24                            | 0.25  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 2.35                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 3.15      | 4.80 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 2.81                 | 2.56       | 0.80                            | 0.88 | 0.25                            | 0.25  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 2.61                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 3.28      | 4.90 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 3.12                 | 2.81       | 0.87                            | 0.90 | 0.25                            | ±.003 | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 2.90                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 3.57      | 5.40 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 3.44                 | 3.09       | 0.87                            | 0.92 | 0.26                            | 0.40  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 3.21                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 3.90      | 5.70 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 3.54                 | 3.20       | 0.87                            | 0.96 | 0.29                            | 0.46  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 3.30                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 4.05      | 5.90 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 3.75                 | 3.38       | 0.88                            | 0.90 | 0.30                            | 0.50  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 3.52                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 4.33      | 6.10 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 3.94                 | 3.58       | 0.87                            | 0.92 | 0.31                            | 0.54  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 3.63                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 4.52      | 6.20 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 4.08                 | 3.78       | 0.87                            | 0.94 | 0.33                            | 0.57  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 3.82                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 4.68      | 6.30 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 4.38                 | 4.03       | 0.88                            | 0.95 | 0.35                            | 0.61  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 4.12                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 5.01      | 6.60 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 4.69                 | 4.28       | 0.88                            | 0.96 | 0.35                            | 0.66  | 0.25                  | 0.47 | 4.43                          | ±.015 | 0.40                              | 0.003 | 5.40      | 6.60 | 0.15    | 0.01             | 0.12                 |                                          |                      |
| 5.00                 | 4.61       | 0.88                            | 0.95 | 0.40                            | 0.65  | 0.25                  | 0.63 | 4.68                          | ±.015 | 0.55                              | 0.003 | 5.74      | 7.70 | 0.20    | 0.04             | 0.20                 |                                          |                      |
| 5.31                 | 5.09       | 0.88                            | 0.95 | 0.41                            | 0.68  | 0.25                  | 0.63 | 5.13                          | ±.015 | 0.55                              | 0.003 | 6.11      | 8.10 | 0.20    | 0.04             | 0.21                 |                                          |                      |
| 5.62                 | 5.41       | 0.88                            | 0.97 | 0.41                            | 0.72  | 0.25                  | 0.63 | 5.30                          | ±.015 | 0.55                              | 0.003 | 6.44      | 8.22 | 0.20    | 0.04             | 0.21                 |                                          |                      |
| 5.94                 | 5.50       | 0.88                            | 0.97 | 0.43                            | 0.76  | 0.25                  | 0.63 | 5.59                          | ±.015 | 0.55                              | 0.003 | 6.80      | 8.60 | 0.20    | 0.04             | 0.21                 |                                          |                      |
| 6.25                 | 5.79       | 0.88                            | 0.98 | 0.45                            | 0.80  | 0.25                  | 0.63 | 5.88                          | ±.015 | 0.55                              | 0.003 | 7.15      | 9.00 | 0.20    | 0.04             | 0.21                 |                                          |                      |

ⓑ ENTIRE STANDARD REVISED

|                                                                                              |                           |                                                                                       |                          |                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| P.A.<br><b>NAVY-OS</b><br><small>Other Cust</small><br><b>ARMY-AR</b><br><b>AIR FORCE-99</b> | INTERNATIONAL<br>INTEREST | TITLE<br><br><b>RING, RETAINING, EXTERNAL, BOWED</b><br><b>(TAPERED SECTION TYPE)</b> | <b>MILITARY STANDARD</b> |                    |
|                                                                                              |                           |                                                                                       | <b>MS16628</b>           |                    |
| PROCUREMENT SPECIFICATION<br><b>MIL-R-21248</b>                                              | SUPERSEDES:               |                                                                                       | PAGE<br><br><b>1</b>     | OF<br><br><b>7</b> |

APPROVED 11 DEC 1958 REVISED (B) 4 MAY 1980



FED. SUP CLASS  
5365REQUIREMENTS:

1. CLASSIFICATION: RETAINING RINGS FURNISHED UNDER THIS STANDARD SHALL BE TYPE II, CLASS 2 OF THE PROCUREMENT SPECIFICATION.
2. MATERIAL:
  - (a) CARBON SPRING STEEL, GRADE 1060 THRU 1095 (UNS G10600 THRU G10950) IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A568 OR ASTM A682.
  - (b) CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL IN ACCORDANCE WITH AMS 5520 (UNS S15700).
  - (c) BERYLLIUM COPPER ALLOY NUMBER 170 (UNS C17000) OR ALLOY NUMBER 172 (UNS C17200) IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM B194.
3. HARDNESS:

TABLE II. HARDNESS

| Ø SHAFT<br>(REF)   | CARBON<br>STEEL                                    | CORROSION<br>RESISTANT<br>STEEL                    | BERYLLIUM<br>COPPER                                |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| .188 TO .236 INCL  | -                                                  | -                                                  | 77.9-82.0 HR15N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(39-43 HRC EQUIV) |
| .250 TO .551 INCL  | 85.5-87.9 HR15N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(50-55 HRC EQUIV) | 83.5-85.9 HR15N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(46-51 HRC EQUIV) | 77.9-82.0 HR15N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(39-43 HRC EQUIV) |
| .562 TO .669 INCL  | 68.5-73.0 HR30N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(50-55 HRC EQUIV) | 64.8-69.4 HR30N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(46-51 HRC EQUIV) | 58.6-62.2 HR30N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(39-43 HRC EQUIV) |
| .688 TO 1.500 INCL | 52.5-58.6 HR50N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(48-53 HRC EQUIV) | 50.3-56.1 HR50N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(46-51 HRC EQUIV) | 41.9-46.7 HR45N $\frac{1}{2}$<br>(39-43 HRC EQUIV) |

$\frac{1}{2}$  USE HIGHEST SCALE TO PROVIDE SECTION WIDTH EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 5 TIMES THE BRAILE IMPRESSION DIAMETER.

4. PROTECTIVE FINISH OR SURFACE TREATMENT:

(a) CARBON STEEL - SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED (SEE TABLE III OR IV):

- (1) CADMIUM PLATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH QQ-P-416, TYPE II, CLASS 3 OR ASTM B696, TYPE II, CLASS 5.
- (2) ZINC COAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM B633, TYPE II, CLASS Fe/Zn5, OR ASTM B695, TYPE II, CLASS 5.
- (3) PHOSPHATE COAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH DOD-P-16232, TYPE 2, CLASS 2.

(b) CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL - SHALL BE CLEANED, DESCALED AND PASSIVATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH QQ-P-35.

5. PART NUMBER: THE BASIC MS PART NUMBER IS FOLLOWED BY A DASH NUMBER TAKEN FROM TABLE III OR IV.

EXAMPLE: MS16628-1100 IS THE PART NUMBER FOR A CARBON STEEL CADMIUM PLATE, EXTERNAL, BOWED RETAINING RING FOR USE ON A 1.000 DIAMETER SHAFT.

NOTES:

1. UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES.
2. IN THE EVENT OF A CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TEXT OF THIS STANDARD AND THE REFERENCES CITED HEREIN, THE TEXT OF THIS STANDARD SHALL TAKE PRECEDENCE.
3. REFERENCED GOVERNMENT (OR NON-GOVERNMENT) DOCUMENTS OR THE ISSUE LISTED IN THAT ISSUE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INDEX OF SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS (DODISS) SPECIFIED IN THE SOLICITATION FORM A PART OF THIS STANDARD TO THE EXTENT SPECIFIED HEREIN.

|                                                          |                           |                                                                     |                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| P.A.<br>NAVY-OS<br>Other Cust<br>ARMY-AR<br>AIR FORCE-99 | INTERNATIONAL<br>INTEREST | TITLE<br>RING, RETAINING, EXTERNAL, BOWED<br>(TAPERED SECTION TYPE) | MILITARY STANDARD<br>MS16628 |
| PROCUREMENT SPECIFICATION<br>MIL-R-21248                 | SUPERSEDES:               | PAGE<br>3                                                           | OF<br>7                      |

DD FORM 1 MAY 72 672-1 (COORDINATED)

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USER ACTIVITIES:  
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REVIEWER ACTIVITIES:  
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AIR FORCE-82  
DLA-IS

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01-120

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TABLE III. DASH NUMBERS FOR MS16628

| Ø S<br>SHAFT<br>(REF) | CARBON STEEL 1/<br>CADMIUM PLATE | CARBON STEEL 1/<br>ZINC COAT | CARBON STEEL 1/<br>PHOSPHATE COAT | STEEL CORROSION<br>RESISTANT | BERYLLIUM 1/<br>COPPER | BERYLLIUM COPPER 1/<br>CADMIUM PLATE |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                       | DASH NO.                         | DASH NO.                     | DASH NO.                          | DASH NO.                     | DASH NO.               | DASH NO.                             |
| .188                  |                                  |                              |                                   |                              | -5018                  | -5018-1                              |
| .197                  |                                  |                              |                                   |                              | -5019                  | -5019-1                              |
| .219                  |                                  |                              |                                   |                              | -5021                  | -5021-1                              |
| .236                  |                                  |                              |                                   |                              | -5023                  | -5023-1                              |
| .250                  | -1025                            | -2025                        | -3025                             | -4025                        | -5025                  | -5025-1                              |
| .276                  | -1027                            | -2027                        | -3027                             | -4027                        | -5027                  | -5027-1                              |
| .281                  | -1028                            | -2028                        | -3028                             | -4028                        | -5028                  | -5028-1                              |
| .312                  | -1031                            | -2031                        | -3031                             | -4031                        | -5031                  | -5031-1                              |
| .344                  | -1034                            | -2034                        | -3034                             | -4034                        | -5034                  | -5034-1                              |
| .354                  | -1035                            | -2035                        | -3035                             | -4035                        | -5035                  | -5035-1                              |
| .375                  | -1037                            | -2037                        | -3037                             | -4037                        | -5037                  | -5037-1                              |
| .394                  | -1039                            | -2039                        | -3039                             | -4039                        | -5039                  | -5039-1                              |
| .406                  | -1040                            | -2040                        | -3040                             | -4040                        | -5040                  | -5040-1                              |
| .438                  | -1043                            | -2043                        | -3043                             | -4043                        | -5043                  | -5043-1                              |
| .469                  | -1046                            | -2046                        | -3046                             | -4046                        | -5046                  | -5046-1                              |
| .500                  | -1050                            | -2050                        | -3050                             | -4050                        | -5050                  | -5050-1                              |
| .551                  | -1055                            | -2055                        | -3055                             | -4055                        | -5055                  | -5055-1                              |
| .562                  | -1056                            | -2056                        | -3056                             | -4056                        | -5056                  | -5056-1                              |
| .594                  | -1059                            | -2059                        | -3059                             | -4059                        | -5059                  | -5059-1                              |
| .625                  | -1062                            | -2062                        | -3062                             | -4062                        | -5062                  | -5062-1                              |
| .669                  | -1066                            | -2066                        | -3066                             | -4066                        | -5066                  | -5066-1                              |
| .672                  | -1067                            | -2067                        | -3067                             | -4067                        | -5067                  | -5067-1                              |
| .688                  | -1068                            | -2068                        | -3068                             | -4068                        | -5068                  | -5068-1                              |
| .750                  | -1075                            | -2075                        | -3075                             | -4075                        | -5075                  | -5075-1                              |
| .781                  | -1078                            | -2078                        | -3078                             | -4078                        | -5078                  | -5078-1                              |
| .812                  | -1081                            | -2081                        | -3081                             | -4081                        | -5081                  | -5081-1                              |
| .875                  | -1087                            | -2087                        | -3087                             | -4087                        | -5087                  | -5087-1                              |
| .938                  | -1093                            | -2093                        | -3093                             | -4093                        | -5093                  | -5093-1                              |
| .984                  | -1098                            | -2098                        | -3098                             | -4098                        | -5098                  | -5098-1                              |
| 1.000                 | -1100                            | -2100                        | -3100                             | -4100                        | -5100                  | -5100-1                              |
| 1.023                 | -1102                            | -2102                        | -3102                             | -4102                        | -5102                  | -5102-1                              |
| 1.062                 | -1106                            | -2106                        | -3106                             | -4106                        | -5106                  | -5106-1                              |
| 1.125                 | -1112                            | -2112                        | -3112                             | -4112                        | -5112                  | -5112-1                              |
| 1.188                 | -1118                            | -2118                        | -3118                             | -4118                        | -5118                  | -5118-1                              |
| 1.250                 | -1125                            | -2125                        | -3125                             | -4125                        | -5125                  | -5125-1                              |
| 1.312                 | -1131                            | -2131                        | -3131                             | -4131                        | -5131                  | -5131-1                              |
| 1.375                 | -1137                            | -2137                        | -3137                             | -4137                        | -5137                  | -5137-1                              |
| 1.438                 | -1143                            | -2143                        | -3143                             | -4143                        | -5143                  | -5143-1                              |
| 1.500                 | -1150                            | -2150                        | -3150                             | -4150                        | -5150                  | -5150-1                              |

1/ SUBSTITUTE CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL WHEN USED IN FOOD PROCESSING MACHINERY, OR IN FUEL OR LUBRICATION SYSTEMS, OR WHEN USED AT TEMPERATURES OVER 450°F (233°C).

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ARMY - AT, ER, ME  
NAVY - AS, MC, SH, YD

REVIEWER ACTIVITIES:  
ARMY - AV, JM  
AIR FORCE - 82  
DLA - IS

|                                                                |                           |                                                                     |                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| P.A.<br>NAVY - OS<br>Other Cont<br>ARMY - AR<br>AIR FORCE - 99 | INTERNATIONAL<br>INTEREST | TITLE<br>RING, RETAINING, EXTERNAL, BOWED<br>(TAPERED SECTION TYPE) | MILITARY STANDARD<br>MS16628 |
| PROCUREMENT SPECIFICATION<br>MIL-R-21248                       |                           | SUPERSEDES:                                                         | PAGE 4 OF 7                  |

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5365

TABLE IV. SUBSTITUTION TABLE (CROSS REFERENCE OF PART NUMBERS)

| Ø/8<br>SHAFT<br>(REF) | INACTIVE        | SUBSTITUTE                             | SUBSTITUTE                         | SUBSTITUTE                              |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                       | CARBON<br>STEEL | CARBON<br>STEEL 1/<br>CADMIUM<br>PLATE | CARBON<br>STEEL 1/<br>ZINC<br>COAT | CARBON<br>STEEL 1/<br>PHOSPHATE<br>COAT |
|                       | MS16628         | MS16628                                | MS16628                            | MS16628                                 |
| .250                  | -25             | -1025                                  | -2025                              | -3025                                   |
| .276                  | -27             | -1027                                  | -2027                              | -3027                                   |
| .281                  | -28             | -1028                                  | -2028                              | -3028                                   |
| .312                  | -31             | -1031                                  | -2031                              | -3031                                   |
| .344                  | -34             | -1034                                  | -2034                              | -3034                                   |
| .354                  | -35             | -1035                                  | -2035                              | -3035                                   |
| .375                  | -37             | -1037                                  | -2037                              | -3037                                   |
| .394                  | -39             | -1039                                  | -2039                              | -3039                                   |
| .406                  | -40             | -1040                                  | -2040                              | -3040                                   |
| .438                  | -43             | -1043                                  | -2043                              | -3043                                   |
| .469                  | -46             | -1046                                  | -2046                              | -3046                                   |
| .500                  | -50             | -1050                                  | -2050                              | -3050                                   |
| .551                  | -55             | -1055                                  | -2055                              | -3055                                   |
| .562                  | -56             | -1056                                  | -2056                              | -3056                                   |
| .594                  | -59             | -1059                                  | -2059                              | -3059                                   |
| .625                  | -62             | -1062                                  | -2062                              | -3062                                   |
| .669                  | -66             | -1066                                  | -2066                              | -3066                                   |
| .672                  | -67             | -1067                                  | -2067                              | -3067                                   |
| .688                  | -68             | -1068                                  | -2068                              | -3068                                   |
| .750                  | -75             | -1075                                  | -2075                              | -3075                                   |
| .781                  | -78             | -1078                                  | -2078                              | -3078                                   |
| .812                  | -81             | -1081                                  | -2081                              | -3081                                   |
| .875                  | -87             | -1087                                  | -2087                              | -3087                                   |
| .938                  | -93             | -1093                                  | -2093                              | -3093                                   |
| .984                  | -98             | -1098                                  | -2098                              | -3098                                   |
| 1.000                 | -100            | -1100                                  | -2100                              | -3100                                   |
| 1.023                 | -102            | -1102                                  | -2102                              | -3102                                   |
| 1.062                 | -106            | -1106                                  | -2106                              | -3106                                   |
| 1.125                 | -112            | -1112                                  | -2112                              | -3112                                   |
| 1.188                 | -118            | -1118                                  | -2118                              | -3118                                   |
| 1.250                 | -125            | -1125                                  | -2125                              | -3125                                   |
| 1.312                 | -131            | -1131                                  | -2131                              | -3131                                   |
| 1.375                 | -137            | -1137                                  | -2137                              | -3137                                   |
| 1.438                 | -143            | -1143                                  | -2143                              | -3143                                   |
| 1.500                 | -150            | -1150                                  | -2150                              | -3150                                   |

1/ SUBSTITUTE CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL WHEN USED IN FOOD PROCESSING MACHINERY, OR IN FUEL OR LUBRICATION SYSTEMS, OR WHEN USED AT TEMPERATURES OVER 450°F (233°C).

USER ACTIVITIES:  
ARMY - AL, ER, ME  
NAVY - AS, MC, SH, YD

REVIEWER ACTIVITIES:  
ARMY - AVAM  
AIR FORCE - 82  
DLA - IS

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|                                                                |                           |                                                                     |                              |
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DD FORM 1 MAY 73 672-1 (COORDINATED)

PAGE - 0130

APPROVED 11 DEC 1958  
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(B) FOR CHANGES SEE PAGES 1 THRU 7

FED SUP CLASS  
5365RECOMMENDED DESIGN LIMITATIONS AND USAGE

- (a) **INTENDED USE** - TO PROVIDE SHOULDERS FOR POSITIONING AND RETAINING MACHINE COMPONENTS ON SHAFTS. THE RINGS ARE BENT LIKE A BOW OUT OF PLANE. FREE ENDS AND OPPOSITE EDGE ABUT MACHINE PART, MID-SECTION OF RING ABUTS OUTER GROOVE WALL. RING WILL TAKE UP END PLAY RESILIENTLY. THE RING WILL COUNTERACT CONSIDERABLE CENTRIFUGAL FORCES. THE USE OF THE FOLLOWING FORMULAS ARE BASED ON THE FACT THAT THE RING MATERIAL WILL NOT FAIL IN COMPRESSION.

**LIMITATION ON USE** - THE FOLLOWING FORMULAS ARE NOT TO BE USED FOR BRITTLE MATERIALS SUCH AS CAST IRON, ETC.

**WARNING** - RINGS SHOULD NOT BE OVER EXPANDED DURING INSTALLATION SINCE THIS WILL LEAD TO RING FAILURE. IF THE RING HAS PLAY BETWEEN THE GROOVE DIAMETER AND THE INSIDE RING DIAMETER THIS INDICATES THAT THE RING HAS BEEN OVER EXPANDED, (PROVIDING GROOVE DIAMETER HAS BEEN MACHINED TO RECOMMENDED DIMENSIONS).

FOR APPROXIMATE SAFETY RPM LIMITS SEE TABLE V.

TABLE V. APPROXIMATE SAFETY RPM LIMITS

| Ø SHAFT (INCHES)                           |           | .250   | .500   | 1      | 1.500  |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| CARBON STEEL AND CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL | RPM LIMIT | 80,000 | 40,000 | 20,000 | 15,000 |
| BERYLLIUM COPPER                           | RPM LIMIT | 50,000 | 25,000 | 13,000 | 11,000 |

- (b) **ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD CAPACITY OF THE RING** (ABUTTING COMPONENTS TO HAVE SHARP CORNERS) =

$$P = \frac{TSX}{F}$$

WHERE:

P = ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD (POUNDS)

S = SHAFT DIAMETER (INCHES)

T = RING THICKNESS (INCHES)

X = ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH OF THE RING MATERIAL (PSI) 1/

F = FACTOR OF SAFETY

A SAFETY FACTOR, F=4, IS RECOMMENDED SINCE THE RING UNDER LOAD IS SUBJECTED NOT ONLY TO PURE SHEAR STRESSES, BUT ALSO TO BENDING STRESSES.

- (c) **ALLOWABLE LOAD CAPACITY OF GROOVE WALL** =

$$P = \frac{YSX}{F}$$

WHERE:

P = ALLOWABLE COMPRESSION LOAD (POUNDS)

S = SHAFT DIAMETER (INCHES)

d = GROOVE DEPTH (INCHES)

Y = YIELD STRENGTH IN COMPRESSION OF THE GROOVE MATERIAL (PSI)

F = FACTOR OF SAFETY

TO INSURE A SAFE WORKING LOAD, A SAFETY FACTOR, F=2, IS RECOMMENDED.

- (d) **MINIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN OUTER GROOVE WALL AND END OF SHAFT** =

$$Z = 3d$$

WHERE:

Z = MINIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN OUTER GROOVE WALL AND END OF SHAFT (INCHES)

d = GROOVE DEPTH (INCHES)

- (e) **LOCATION OF GROOVE** =

$$L_{MAX} = L_{MIN} + T_{MIN} + \text{TAKE-UP (AS LISTED)}$$

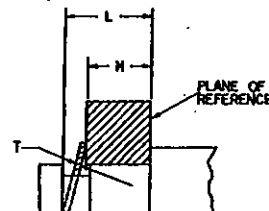
$$L_{MIN} = L_{MAX} + T_{MAX} + .005 \text{ 2/}$$

$$\text{TAKE-UP} \geq \Delta L + \Delta H + \Delta T + .005$$

$$\text{WHERE: } \Delta L = L_{MAX} - L_{MIN}$$

$$\Delta H = H_{MAX} - H_{MIN}$$

$$\Delta T = T_{MAX} - T_{MIN}$$



- 1/ X = 120,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR RINGS UP TO AND INCLUDING .672 INCH SHAFT DIAMETER OF CARBON STEEL OR CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL.  
X = 150,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR RINGS .688 INCH AND OVER SHAFT DIAMETER OF CARBON STEEL OR CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL.  
X = 110,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR RINGS OF ALL SHAFT DIAMETERS AND OF BERYLLIUM COPPER.  
2/ IT IS ADVISABLE FOR SAFER RING ASSEMBLY TO CALCULATE "MIN WITH ADDITIONAL .005" IN ORDER THAT THE RING IS NOT FLATTERED OUT COMPLETELY IN ADVERSE TOLERANCE CASES.

FOR CHANGES SEE PAGES 1 THRU 7

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INTERNATIONAL  
INTEREST

TITLE

RING, RETAINING, EXTERNAL, BOWED  
(TAPERED SECTION TYPE)

MILITARY STANDARD

MS16628

PROCUREMENT SPECIFICATION  
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PAGE 6 OF 7

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## (f) VIBRATION -

A RETAINING RING WILL BE SECURE AGAINST VIBRATION IF ITS SHEAR FATIGUE STRENGTH EQUALS OR EXCEEDS THE FORCE CREATED BY THE MASS OF THE PART BEING REPEATEDLY ACCELERATED AGAINST THE RING.

## (1) SHEAR STRENGTH OF RING (CRITICAL) (ABUTTING COMPONENTS TO HAVE SHARP CORNERS) =

$$X T 1.1 g \geq \frac{W}{g} a$$

WHERE:

X = ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH OF RING MATERIAL (PSI) <sup>3/</sup>  
T = RING THICKNESS (INCHES)  
S = SHAFT DIAMETER (INCHES)  
W = WEIGHT OF ABUTTING PARTS (POUNDS)  
g = ACCELERATION DUE TO GRAVITY (IN/SEC<sup>2</sup>)  
S = AMPLITUDE OF VIBRATION (INCHES)  
W = ANGULAR SPEED (RAD/SEC)  
a = ACCELERATION (IN/SEC<sup>2</sup>)

OR FOR HARMONIC MOTION

$$a = 6W^2$$

$$X T 1.1 g \geq \frac{W}{g} 6W^2$$

## (2) COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF GROOVE MATERIAL (CRITICAL) =

$$1.65 Y S \geq \frac{W}{g} \delta W^2$$

WHERE:

Y = YIELD STRENGTH IN COMPRESSION OF THE GROOVE MATERIAL (PSI)  
d = GROOVE DEPTH (INCHES)  
OTHER SYMBOLS AS SHOWN IN (1)

## (g) IMPACT CAPACITY OF RING OR GROOVE WALL =

$$I_R = \frac{P T}{2} \text{ - FOR THE RING (INCH POUNDS) (ABUTTING COMPONENTS TO HAVE SHARP CORNERS) =}$$

$$I_G = \frac{P d}{2} \text{ - FOR THE GROOVE (INCH POUNDS)}$$

WHERE:

P = ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD OF RING OR GROOVE (POUNDS)  
T = RING THICKNESS (INCHES)  
I\_G = IMPACT CAPACITY OF GROOVE WALL (INCH POUNDS)  
d = GROOVE DEPTH (INCHES)  
I\_R = IMPACT CAPACITY OF RING (INCH POUNDS)

## (h) LOAD CAPACITY WITH THE RETAINED PART RADIUS OR CHAMFERED.

WHEN THE RADIUS OR CHAMFER OF THE RETAINED PART DOES NOT EXCEED THE MAXIMUM RADIUS ALLOWED FOR THE BOTTOM OF THE RING GROOVE, THE LESSER LOAD CAPACITY COMPUTED FROM THE FORMULA ON PAGE 6 WILL APPLY. THE CORNER RADIUS AND CHAMFERS LISTED ON PAGES 1 AND 2 WERE CHOSEN AS LARGE AS POSSIBLE FOR THE RING SIZES INVOLVED AND ARE RELATED TO THE MAXIMUM THRUST LOADS LISTED IN TABLE VI. IF THE CORNER RADIUS OR CHAMFERS ARE SMALLER THAN THOSE LISTED, THEN THE THRUST LOADS INCREASE PROPORTIONALLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING FORMULAS.

$$P^1 = \frac{P}{CH^1}$$

P<sup>1</sup> = NEW ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD  
P = LISTED ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD  
CH<sup>1</sup> = NEW (SMALLER) CHAMFER  
CH = LISTED CHAMFER  
R<sup>1</sup> = NEW (SMALLER) CORNER RADIUS  
R = LISTED CORNER RADIUS

$$P^1 = \frac{P R}{R^1}$$

OR

WHERE:

LIMIT LOADS LISTED IN TABLE VI ARE BASED ON RINGS OF BERYLLIUM COPPER (WORKING STRESS 180,000 PSI) FOR ALL SIZES AND ON RINGS OF CARBON STEEL OR CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL (WORKING STRESS 250,000 PSI) FOR SIZES .250 AND LARGER. IF THE ALLOWABLE GROOVE CAPACITY LOADS AS CALCULATED BY USING THE FORMULA ON PAGE 6 ARE LESS, THEN THEY SHOULD BE USED.

TABLE VI. LIMIT LOADS

| NOMINAL RING SIZE |       | ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD FOR RING ASSEMBLIES WITH PARTS HAVING MAXIMUM CORNER RADIUS OR CHAMFERS |                  |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| FROM              | TO    | CARBON STEEL OR CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL                                                     | BERYLLIUM COPPER |
| .188              | .236  |                                                                                               | 105 LB           |
| .250              | .469  | 470 LB                                                                                        | 340 LB           |
| .500              | .672  | 910 LB                                                                                        | 650 LB           |
| .688              | 1.023 | 1340 LB                                                                                       | 950 LB           |
| 1.062             | 1.500 | 1950 LB                                                                                       | 1400 LB          |

<sup>3/</sup> X = 120,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR RINGS UP TO AND INCLUDING .672 INCH SHAFT DIAMETER OF CARBON STEEL OR CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL.

X = 150,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR RINGS .688 INCH AND OVER SHAFT DIAMETER OF CARBON STEEL OR CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL.

X = 110,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR RINGS OF ALL SHAFT DIAMETERS AND OF BERYLLIUM COPPER.

|                                                          |                           |                                                                     |                               |
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