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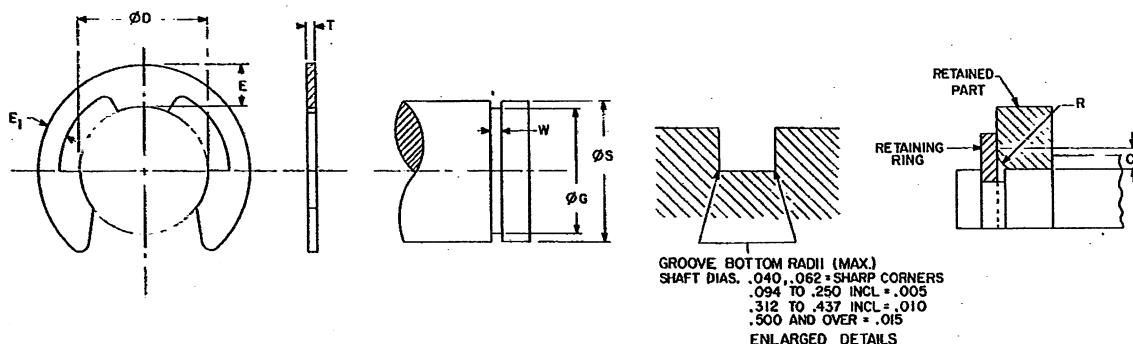
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TABLE I. DIMENSIONS

ϕS SHAFT (REF)		ϕD FREE		E LARGE SECTION HEIGHT	T 1/ THICKNESS		ϕG RECOMMENDED GROOVE (REF)		W WIDTH		R 3/ OF RETAINED PART (REF)		E_1 SMALL SECTION HEIGHT
INCH	MM	BASIC	TOL	(REF)	BASIC	TOL	BASIC	TOL	BASIC	TOL	MAX	MAX	(REF)
.040	1.0	.025		.027	.010	±.001	.026		.012		.015	.010	.012
.062	1.5	.051		.052	.010		.052	+.002	.014	+.002	.030	.020	.022
.094	2.4	.073		.057	.015		.074	-.000	.020	-.000	.040	.030	.022
.110	2.8	.076	+.001	.150	.015		.079	.0015 FIM 2/	.020		.080	.060	.060
.125	3.2	.094	-.003	.068	.015		.095		.020		.040	.030	.030
.140	3.6	.102		.084	.025		.105		.030		.060	.045	.038
.156	4.0	.114		.084	.025		.116	+.002	.030		.060	.045	.033
.172	4.3	.125		.094	.025	±.002	.127	-.000	.030		.060	.045	.040
.188	4.8	.145		.095	.025		.147	.002 FIM 2/	.030		.060	.045	.035
.219	5.6	.185		.126	.025		.188		.030		.060	.045	.045
.250	6.4	.207		.160	.025		.210		.030		.060	.045	.055
.312	7.9	.243		.128	.025		.250		.030		.060	.045	.047
.375	9.5	.300	+.002	.180	.035		.303		.040	+.003	.065	.050	.060
.438	11.1	.337	-.004	.175	.035		.343		.040	-.000	.065	.050	.062
.500	12.7	.392		.204	.042		.396		.047		.080	.060	.080
.625	15.9	.480		.230	.042		.485		.047		.080	.060	.090
.744	18.9	.616	+.003	.192	.050		.625	+.003	.056		.060	.045	.078
.750	19.0	.574	-.005	.273	.050		.580	-.000	.056		.085	.065	.110
.875	22.2	.668		.316	.050		.675	.004 FIM 2/	.056		.085	.065	.120
.984	25.0	.822		.339	.050		.835		.056		.085	.065	.130
1.188	30.2	1.066		.280	.062	±.003	1.079	+.005	.068	+.004	.090	.070	.130
1.375	34.9	1.213	+.006 -.010	.331	.062		1.230	-.000 .005 FIM 2/	.068	-.000	.090	.070	.140

1/ T = THICKNESS "T" APPLIES TO UNPLATED RINGS. FOR CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL AND PLATED RINGS, +.002 SHOULD BE ADDED TO THE MAXIMUM TOLERANCE, I.E., ±.002 SHOULD BE +.004/-.002.

2/ FIM = (FULL INDICATOR MOVEMENT) IS THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE DEVIATION OF CONCENTRICITY BETWEEN THE GROOVE AND THE SHAFT.

3/ R AND CH = RADII OR CHAMFERS ALLOWABLE ON PARTS TO BE RETAINED BY THE RINGS. THRUST LOADS OF RINGS, RETAINING PARTS WITH CORNER RADII OR CHAMFERS, SEE NOTE (g) ON PAGE 5.

C DENOTES CHANGE

P.A. NAVY-OS Other Cust ARMY-AR AIR FORCE-99	INTERNATIONAL INTEREST	TITLE RING, RETAINING, EXTERNAL, "E" (REDUCED SECTION TYPE)	MILITARY STANDARD MS16633
PROCUREMENT SPECIFICATION MIL-R-21248	SUPERSEDES:	PAGE 1	OF 5

DD FORM 672-1 (COORDINATED)

5365-0168

APPROVED 11 DEC 1958
REVISED (B) 20 APR 89 (C) 24 APR 90

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REQUIREMENTS:

1. CLASSIFICATION: RETAINING RINGS FURNISHED UNDER THIS STANDARD SHALL BE TYPE I, CLASS 5 OF THE PROCUREMENT SPECIFICATION.
2. MATERIAL:
 - (a) CARBON SPRING STEEL, GRADE 1060 THRU 1095 (UNS G10600 THRU G10950) IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A568 OR ASTM A682.
 - (b) CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL IN ACCORDANCE WITH AMS 5520 (UNS S15700).
 - ③ (c) BERYLLIUM COPPER ALLOY NUMBER 170 (UNS C17000) OR ALLOY NUMBER 172 (UNS C17200) IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM B104.
3. HARDNESS:

TABLE II. HARDNESS

Ø SHAFT (REF)	CARBON STEEL	CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL	BERYLLIUM COPPER
.040	-	-	79-82HR15N
.062 TO .125 INCL	84.5-87HR15N	82.5-86HR15N	79-82HR15N
.140 TO .312 INCL	66.5-71HR30N	63-69.5HR30N	56.5-68HR30N
.375 TO 1.375 INCL	47-52HRC	44-51HRC	37-43HRC

4. PROTECTIVE FINISH OR SURFACE TREATMENT:
 - (a) CARBON STEEL - SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED (SEE TABLE III OR IV):
 - (1) CADMIUM PLATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH QQ-P-41b, TYPE II, CLASS 3 OR ASTM B696, TYPE II, CLASS 5.
 - (2) ZINC COAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM B633, TYPE II, CLASS Fe/Zn5, OR ASTM B695, TYPE II, CLASS 5.
 - (3) PHOSPHATE COAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH DOD-P-16232, TYPE Z, CLASS 2.
 - (b) CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL - SHALL BE CLEANED, DESCALED AND PASSIVATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH QQ-P-35
5. PART NUMBER: THE BASIC MS PART NUMBER IS FOLLOWED BY A DASH NUMBER TAKEN FROM TABLE III OR IV.
 EXAMPLE: MS16633-1118 IS THE PART NUMBER FOR A CARBON STEEL CADMIUM PLATE, EXTERNAL "E" RETAINING RING FOR USE ON A 1.188 DIAMETER SHAFT.

NOTES:

1. UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES.
2. IN THE EVENT OF A CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TEXT OF THIS STANDARD AND THE REFERENCES CITED HEREIN, THE TEXT OF THIS STANDARD SHALL TAKE PRECEDENCE.
3. REFERENCED GOVERNMENT (OR NONGOVERNMENT) DOCUMENTS OF THE ISSUE LISTED IN THAT ISSUE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INDEX OF SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS (DODISS) SPECIFIED IN THE SOLICITATION FORM A PART OF THIS STANDARD TO THE EXTENT SPECIFIED HEREIN.

P.A. NAVY-OS Other Cust ARMY-AR AIR FORCE-99	INTERNATIONAL INTEREST	TITLE RING, RETAINING, EXTERNAL, "E" (REDUCED SECTION TYPE)	MILITARY STANDARD MS16633
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TABLE III. DASH NUMBERS FOR MS16633

ØS SHAFT (REF)	CARBON STEEL 1/ CADMIUM PLATE	CARBON STEEL 1/ ZINC COAT	CARBON STEEL 1/ PHOSPHATE COAT	STEEL CORROSION RESISTANT	BERYLLIUM 1/ COPPER
	DASH NO.	DASH NO.	DASH NO.	DASH NO.	DASH NO.
.040					-5004 2/
.062	-1006	-2006	-3006	-4006	-5006
.094	-1009	-2009	-3009	-4009	-5009
.110	-1011	-2011	-3011	-4011	-5011
.125	-1012	-2012	-3012	-4012	-5012
.140	-1014	-2014	-3014	-4014	-5014
.156	-1015	-2015	-3015	-4015	-5015
.172	-1017	-2017	-3017	-4017	-5017
.188	-1018	-2018	-3018	-4018	-5018
.219	-1021	-2021	-3021	-4021	-5021
.250	-1025	-2025	-3025	-4025	-5025
.312	-1031	-2031	-3031	-4031	-5031
.375	-1037	-2037	-3037	-4037	-5037
.438	-1043	-2043	-3043	-4043	-5043
.500	-1050	-2050	-3050	-4050	-5050
.625	-1062	-2062	-3062	-4062	-5062
.744	-1074	-2074	-3074	-4074	-5074
.750	-1075	-2075	-3075	-4075	-5075
.875	-1087	-2087	-3087	-4087	-5087
.984	-1098	-2098	-3098	-4098	-5098
1.188	-1118	-2118	-3118	-4118	-5118
1.375	-1137	-2137	-3137	-4137	-5137

TABLE IV. SUBSTITUTION TABLE (CROSS REFERENCE
OF PART NUMBERS)

ØS SHAFT (REF)	INACTIVE	SUBSTITUTE	SUBSTITUTE	SUBSTITUTE
	CARBON STEEL	CARBON STEEL 1/ CADMIUM PLATE	CARBON STEEL 1/ ZINC COAT	CARBON STEEL 1/ PHOSPHATE COAT
	MS16633	MS16633	MS16633	MS16633
.062	-6	-1006	-2006	-3006
.094	-9	-1009	-2009	-3009
.110	-11	-1011	-2011	-3011
.125	-12	-1012	-2012	-3012
.140	-14	-1014	-2014	-3014
.156	-15	-1015	-2015	-3015
.172	-17	-1017	-2017	-3017
.188	-18	-1018	-2018	-3018
.219	-21	-1021	-2021	-3021
.250	-25	-1025	-2025	-3025
.312	-31	-1031	-2031	-3031
.375	-37	-1037	-2037	-3037
.438	-43	-1043	-2043	-3043
.500	-50	-1050	-2050	-3050
.625	-62	-1062	-2062	-3062
.744	-74	-1074	-2074	-3074
.750	-75	-1075	-2075	-3075
.875	-87	-1087	-2087	-3087
.984	-98	-1098	-2098	-3098
1.188	-118	-1118	-2118	-3118
1.375	-137	-1137	-2137	-3137

1/ SUBSTITUTE CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL WHEN USED IN FOOD PROCESSING MACHINERY, OR IN FUEL OR LUBRICATION SYSTEMS, OR WHEN USED AT TEMPERATURES OVER 450°F (233°C).

2/ DASH NO. -5004 SUPERSEDES DASH NUMBER -4.

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FED SUP CLASS
5365RECOMMENDED DESIGN LIMITATIONS AND USAGE

- (a) INTENDED USE - TO PROVIDE UNUSUALLY LARGE SHOULDERS FOR POSITIONING AND MAINTAINING MACHINE COMPONENTS ON SHAFTS. THEY ARE APPLIED RADIALLY AND WITHSTAND CONSIDERABLE THRUST LOAD. THEY ARE OF ADVANTAGE WHERE AXIAL ASSEMBLY OF A RETAINING RING IS NOT POSSIBLE AND WHERE FAST ASSEMBLY FOR MASS PRODUCTION LINES IS ESSENTIAL. THE USE OF THE FOLLOWING FORMULAS ARE BASED ON THE FACT THAT THE RING MATERIAL WILL NOT FAIL IN COMPRESSION.

LIMITATION ON USE - THE FOLLOWING FORMULAS ARE NOT TO BE USED FOR BRITTLE MATERIALS SUCH AS CAST IRON, ETC.

WARNING: RINGS SHALL NOT BE OVER EXPANDED DURING INSTALLATION, SINCE THIS WILL LEAD TO RING FAILURE. IF RING HAS PLAY BETWEEN THE GROOVE DIAMETER AND THE INSIDE RING DIAMETER THIS INDICATES THAT THE RING HAS BEEN OVER EXPANDED, (PROVIDING GROOVE HAS BEEN MACHINED TO RECOMMENDED DIMENSIONS).

FOR APPROXIMATE SAFETY RPM LIMITS, SEE TABLE V.

TABLE V. APPROXIMATE SAFETY, RPM LIMITS

Ø SHAFT (INCHES)		.250	.500	1.000
STEEL	RPM LIMIT	25,000	14,000	6,500
BERYLLIUM COPPER	RPM LIMIT	16,000	9,000	4,000

- (b) ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD CAPACITY OF THE RINGS (ABUTTING COMPONENTS TO HAVE SHARP CORNERS)=

$$P = \frac{\pi S T X}{3F} \quad \text{WHERE:}$$

P = ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD (POUNDS)
 S = SHAFT DIAMETER (INCHES)
 T = RING THICKNESS (INCHES)
 X = ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH OF THE RING MATERIAL (PSI) ^{1/}
 F = FACTOR OF SAFETY

A SAFETY FACTOR, F=3, IS RECOMMENDED, SINCE THE RING UNDER LOAD IS SUBJECTED NOT ONLY TO PURE SHEAR STRESSES, BUT ALSO TO BENDING STRESSES.

- (c) ALLOWABLE LOAD CAPACITY OF GROOVE WALL=

$$P = \frac{\pi G Y}{3F} \quad \text{WHERE:}$$

P = ALLOWABLE COMPRESSION LOAD (POUNDS)
 G = GROOVE DIAMETER (INCHES)
 d = GROOVE DEPTH (INCHES)
 Y = YIELD STRENGTH IN COMPRESSION OF THE GROOVE MATERIAL (PSI)
 F = FACTOR OF SAFETY

TO INSURE A SAFE WORKING LOAD A SAFETY FACTOR, F=2, IS RECOMMENDED.

- (d) MINIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN OUTER GROOVE WALL AND END OF SHAFT=

$$Z = 2d \quad \text{WHERE:}$$

Z = MINIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN OUTER GROOVE WALL AND END OF SHAFT (INCHES)
 d = GROOVE DEPTH (INCHES)

- ^{1/} X = 100,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR STEEL RINGS .010 AND .015 THICK.
 X = 120,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR STEEL RINGS .025 THICK.
 X = 150,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR STEEL RINGS OVER .025 THICK.
 X = 95,000 PSI ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH FOR BERYLLIUM COPPER RINGS .010 THICK.

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(e) DIFFERENTIAL ROTATION-

THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH A RETAINING RING MAY BE USED WHEN ADJACENT PARTS ROTATE RELATIVE TO IT, FALL INTO TWO CATEGORIES:

- (1) WHERE NO THRUST IS EXERTED BY ADJACENT PART; IN THIS CASE, DIFFERENTIAL ROTATION OF RING AND ADJACENT PART CREATES NO ELEMENT OF RISK IN THE APPLICATION OF THE RINGS BECAUSE NO FRICTIONAL TORQUE IS EXERTED BY THE MACHINE PART ON THE RING.
- (2) CONSIDERATION MUST BE GIVEN TO THE MAGNITUDE OF THE THRUST INVOLVED. THE FRICTION MOMENT MAY NOT EXCEED THE BENDING MOMENT, WHICH THE RING CAN TOLERATE WITHOUT RELEASING ITS PRESSURE AGAINST THE BOTTOM OF THE GROOVE, FORMULATED AS FOLLOWS:

$$fPN \leq \frac{STE_1^2}{18}$$

OR

$$P \leq \frac{STE_1^2}{f18N}$$

WHERE:

P = ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD EXERTED BY ADJACENT PART (POUNDS)

f = COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION

s = WORKING STRESS OF RING UNDER MAXIMUM EXPANSION (PSI)^{2/}

T = RING THICKNESS (INCHES)

E₁ = SMALLEST WIDTH SECTION OF RING (INCHES)

N = NEUTRAL RING DIAMETER (INCHES) = FREE DIAMETER PLUS 1-1/2 E DIMENSION

IN SUCH CASES WHERE DIFFERENTIAL ROTATION OCCURS, THE CALCULATION SHOULD BE BASED ON THE MAXIMUM POSSIBLE VALUE OF THE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION.

(f) IMPACT CAPACITY OF RING OR GROOVE WALL =

$$I_R = \frac{PT}{2} \quad \text{FOR THE RING (INCH POUNDS). ABUTTING COMPONENTS TO HAVE SHARP CORNERS.}$$

$$I_G = \frac{Pd}{2} \quad \text{FOR THE GROOVE (INCH POUNDS)}$$

WHERE:

P = ALLOWABLE THRUST LOAD OF RING OR GROOVE (POUNDS)

T = RING THICKNESS (INCHES)

I_G = IMPACT CAPACITY OF GROOVE WALL (INCH POUNDS)

d = GROOVE DEPTH (INCHES)

I_R = IMPACT CAPACITY OF RING (INCH POUNDS)

(g) LOAD CAPACITY WITH THE RETAINED PART RADIUS OR CHAMFERED.

THE ALLOWABLE THRUST LOADS, WHEN COMPUTED FROM THE FORMULAS ON PAGE 4, WILL NOT BE AFFECTED WHEN THE (E) RINGS ARE USED AGAINST PARTS HAVING CORNER RADII OR CHAMFERS UP TO THE LISTED MAXIMUM DIMENSIONS.

- ^{2/} s = 250,000 PSI WORKING STRESS FOR RINGS OF CARBON STEEL OR CORROSION RESISTANT STEEL.
s = 180,000 PSI WORKING STRESS FOR RINGS OF BERYLLIUM COPPER.

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